### **DREXEL UNIVERSITY**

# The Department of Chemical & Biological Engineering

**GRADUATE STUDIES** 



>> drexel.edu/cbe





14
Full-Time Tenure-Track/
Tenured Professors

39 Ph.D Students

8 Masters Students

450 Undergraduate Students

\$2.5 Million
Research Expenditures in 2014

73
Active Grants

#### **GRADUATE PROGRAMS:**

Ph.D. & M.S. Degrees in Chemical Engineering

#### **FUNDING YOUR EDUCATION**

All Full-Time PhD Students Admitted Receive:

A Monthly Stipend
100 Percent Tuition Payment
Optional Insurance Plan

#### **GRADUATE FELLOWSHIPS AVAILABLE**

GAANN Fellowships
George Hill, Jr. Fellowships
Koerner Family Fellowships
The Harry Brown, Jr. Fellowships
The Leroy Resser Fellowship Fund
Graduate Scholarships



### **GRADUATE RESEARCH PROGRAM**

DRUG DELIVERY | FUEL CELLS | SOLAR CELLS | POLYMERS

MOLECULAR SIMULATIONS | BIOMATERIALS | BIOSENSORS | NANOTECHNOLOGY

The Department of Chemical and Biological Engineering at Drexel University consists of 14 tenured and tenure-track faculty members, 2 teaching faculty, 39 PhD students and 450 undergraduate students. We are currently engaged in externally funded research with over \$2.5 million in annual research expenditures using state-of-the-art facilities. Our research program is built upon the following areas of core competency: (a) chemical kinetics, transport, and thermodynamics (b) polymer science and engineering and (c) systems engineering, modeling and computation. These competencies support our research themes of Energy and Sustainability and Health and Medicine which are directly linked to solving present-day societal challenges. Funding sources for our research include NSF, NIH, ARO, AFOSR, ONR, DOE, USDA, EPA and NASA. Recently, we were awarded a three-year \$4 million Center for Sustainable Corrosion Protection by the Army Research Laboratory, and we are an Army Materials Center of Excellence for polymers research. Additionally, our faculty have received multiple young investigator awards, including 7 CAREER Awards and 1 PECASE award.

#### **BIOLOGICAL ENGINEERING**

DRUG DELIVERY I BIOSENSORS I BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING I BIOMATERIALS I BIOLOGICAL COLLOIDS I

TISSUE ENGINEERING | CELLULAR METABOLISM

#### **FACULTY RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

#### **Cameron Abrams**

Biomolecular simulations
HIV structural biology and inhibitor design

#### Raj Mutharasan

Biomolecular binding and interactions Biosensors Bioprocess Engineering

#### **Nily Dan**

Biological colloids Biomembranes Drug delivery systems

#### Steven Wrenn

Biomedical colloids
Biological membranes
Ultrasound with colloids, membranes, and cells



#### **ENERGY & THE ENVIRONMENT ENGINEERING**

SOLAR CELLS | NANOWIRES | BIODEGRADABLE POLYMERS | RENEWABLE FUELS & ENERGY | FUEL CELLS | ELECTROCATALYSTS | POLYMERS & COMPOSITES FROM RENEWABLE SOURCES | DESALINATION MEMBRANES

#### **FACULTY RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

#### **Nicolas Alvarez**

Aqueous lubrication Fracking fluids

#### **Jason Baxter**

Solar cells Semiconductors Ultrafast spectroscopy

#### **Richard Cairncross**

Biodegradable polymers Renewable fuels and energy Biodiesel production

#### **Aaron Fafarman**

Solar cells Colloidal nanocrystals Self-assembly of materials

#### Vibha Kalra

Electrodes for energy devices Batteries, supercapacitors Fuel cells, solar cells

#### Kenneth Lau

Polymer electrolytes Conducting polymers Solar cells, supercapacitors, batteries

#### **Giuseppe Palmese**

Renewable polymeric materials
Renewable sources

#### Joshua Snyder

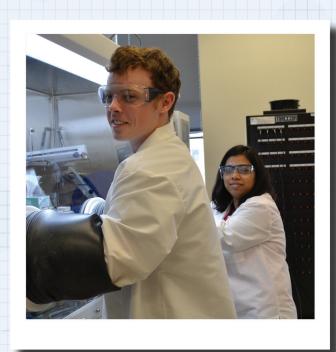
Corrosion: dealloying Electrocatalysis Gas to liquid fuels

#### **Masoud Soroush**

Fuel cells, solar cells, rechargeable batteries Desalination membranes

#### **Maureen Tang**

Batteries and fuel cells Electrocatalysis Electrochemical engineering



### **MULTISCALE MODELING & PROCESS SYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

PROCESS CONTROL AND MODELING I TRANSPORT PHENOMENA I MOLECULAR SIMULATIONS I

**BIOPHYSICS I COMPLEX FLUIDS** 

#### **FACULTY RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

#### **Cameron Abrams**

Multiscale molecular simulations Free-energy methods

#### **Richard Cairncross**

Transport modelings

#### **Nily Dan**

Complex fluids
Gene and drug delivery

#### Vibha Kalra

Molecular/meso-scale simulations Self assembling nano-scale materials

#### **Masoud Soroush**

Multiscale modeling
Probabilistic modeling and inference
Control and optimization

#### **Maureen Tang**

Electrochemical engineering



#### **POLYMER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING**

MEMBRANES | COMPOSITES | REACTING POLYMER SYSTEMS | POLYMER PROCESSING & RHEOLOGY | NANOCOMPOSITES | INTERFACIAL PHENOMENA | DIFFUSION IN POLYMERS | POLYMER THERMODYNAMICS

#### **FACULTY RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

#### **Cameron Abrams**

Polymer physics and molecular simulations Thermosetting polymers and composites

#### **Nicolas Alvarez**

Polymer extensional rheology

#### **Richard Cairncross**

Transport in polymers
Biodegradable polymers
Coatings

#### **Nily Dan**

Polymers nanocomposites

#### Vibha Kalra

Self assembling polymers Organic/inorganic hybrids

#### Kenneth Lau

Polymer thin films/devices Chemical vapor deposition Surface engineering

#### Giuseppe Palmese

Reacting polymer systems
Nanostructure polymers
Materials from renewable sources
Composites and interfaces

#### **Masoud Soroush**

Reactor optimization & control Polymer reaction engineering Computational quantum chemistry



### **FACULTY PROFILES**



CAMERON
ABRAMS
Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, 2000 BS, Chemical Engineering, North Carolina State University, 1995

#### **Selected Awards**

College of Engineering Excellence in Research Award, 2014 NSF CAREER Award, 2006 Office of Naval Research Young Investigator, 2003

#### **Research Interests**

Molecular simulations in biophysics and materials HIV-1 envelope structure and function Protein-ligand binding thermodynamics and kinetics

#### **Selected Publications**

Bucci, A; Abrams, C.F. Oxygen pathways and allostery in monomeric sarcosine oxidase via single-sweep free-energy reconstruction. *J. Chem. Theory Comput.* 2014, 10, 2668-2676

Baker, M.K.; Gangupomu, V.; Abrams, C.F. Characterization of the water defect at the HIV-1 gp41 membrane spanning domain in bilayers with and without cholesterol using molecular simulations. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta Biomembr.* 2014, 1838, 1396-1405.

Abrams, C.F.; Vanden-Eijnden, E. Large-scale conformational sampling of proteins using temperature-accelerated molecular dynamics. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 2010, 107, 4961-4966.



NICOLAS ALVAREZ Assistant Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, Carnegie Mellon University, 2011 BS, Chemical Engineering, University of Florida, 2006

#### **Selected Awards**

AIChE Fluid Dynamics (01J) First Place Postdoctoral Award, 2012
The Ken Meyer Award for Excellence in Graduate Research, 2011
AIChE Fluid Dynamics (01J) First Place Graduate Poster Award, 2010
Geoffrey D. Parfitt Memorial Award, 2010
Mark Dennis Karl Outstanding Graduate Teaching Award, 2010
NSF Graduate Research Fellowship, 2006

#### **Research Interests**

Photonic crystal defect chromatography
Extensional rheology of polymer/polymer composites
Surfactant/polymer transport to fluid and solid interfaces
Aqueous lubrication
Interfacial instabilities

#### **Selected Publications**

Alvarez, N.J.; Marin, J.M.R.; Huang, Q.; Hassager, O. Creep measurements confirm existence of steady state after maximum in extension of branched polymers. *PRL* 2013, 110(16), 168301.

Alvarez, N.J.; Walker, L. M.; Anna, S.L. Diffusion-limited adsorption to a spherical geometry: the impact of curvature and competitive timescales. *Physical Review E* 2010, 82, (1). Highlighted: Virtual Journal of Nanoscale Science and Technology, August 2, 2010.

Huang, Q.; Alvarez, N.J.; Matsumiya, Y.; Rasmussen, H.K.; Watanabe, H.; Hassager, O. Extensional rheology of entangled polystyrene solutions suggests importance of nematic interactions. *ACS Macro Letters* 2013, 2(8), 741-744.



JASON BAXTER Associate Professor

#### Degrees

PhD, Chemical Engineering, University of California, Santa Barbara, 2005 BS, Chemical Engineering, University of Delaware, 2000

#### **Selected Awards**

NSF CAREER Award, 2009 ACS PRF Alternative Energy Postdoctoral Fellowship, 2005 NSF Graduate Research Fellowship, 2001

#### **Research Interests**

Solar cells
Semiconductor and oxides
Ultrafast spectroscopy

#### **Selected Publications**

Guglietta, G.W.; Roy Choudhury, K.; Caspar J.V.; Baxter, J.B. Employing time-resolved terahertz spectroscopy to analyze carrier dynamics in thin-film Cu<sub>2</sub>ZnZn(S,Se)<sub>4</sub> absorber layers. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 2014, 104, 253901.

Smolin, S.Y.; Scafetta, M.D.; Guglietta, G.W.; Baxter J.B.; May, S.J. Ultrafast transient reflectance of epitaxial semi-conducting perovskite thin films. *Appl. Phys. Lett.* 2014, 105, 022103.

McPeak, K.M.; Opasanont, B.; Shibata, T.; Ko, D.-K.; Becker, M.A.; Chattopadhyay, S.; Bui, H.P.; Beebe, T.P.; Bunker, B.A.; Murray, C.B.; Baxter, J.B. Microreactor chemical bath deposition of laterally graded Cd<sub>1x</sub>Zn<sub>x</sub>S thin films: A route to high-throughput optimization for photovoltaic buffer layers. *Chem. Mater.* 2013, 25, 297.



RICHARD
CAIRNCROSS
Associate Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, University of Minnesota, 1994 BS, Chemical Engineering, University of Rochester, 1989

#### **Selected Awards**

Fulbright Lectureship at University of El Salvador, 2010 L.E. Scriven Young Investigator Award, 2006 PECASE Award, 1996

#### **Research Interests**

Biodiesel production Sustainability Waste to energy systems Biodegradable polymers and composites

#### **Selected Publications**

Stacy, C.J.; Melick, C.A.; Mohammed, M.; Cairncross, R.A. Esterification of free fatty acids to fatty acid alkyl esters in a bubble column reactor for use as biodiesel. *Fuel Processing Technology* 2014, 124, 70-77.

Dever, D.; Cairncross R.A.; Elabd Y.A. Nanofiber cathode catalyst layer model for a proton exchange membrane fuel cell. *Journal of Fuel Cell Science and Technology* 2014, 11, 041007.

Wong, W.K.; Cheng, S.; Li, C.Y.; Ahmad I.; Cairncross, R.A.; Hsuan, Y. Depletion mechanism of antioxidants in MDPE-clay nanocomposites under thermal aging. *Polymer Degradation and Stability* 2012, 97(2) 192-199.



**NILY DAN**Associate Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, University of Minnesota, 1992 BS, Chemical Engineering, Technion IIT, Israel, 1987

#### **Selected Awards**

NSF-BIO/DBI Service Appreciation, 2009-2010 Visiting Scholar, DEAS Harvard University, 2006 NSF Young Investigator CAREER Award, 1999

#### **Research Interests**

Self assembly in amphiphilic and polymeric systems Controlled drug release from polymer-based carriers

#### **Selected Publications**

Rosenberg, R.T.; Dan, N. Designing nano-particle colloidal shells for selective transport. *Soft Materials* 2013, 11, 143-148.

Wrenn, S.P.; Small, E.; Dan, N. Bubble nucleation in lipid bilayers: A mechanism for Low Frequency UltraSound disruption. *BBA* 2013, 1828, 1192-1197.

Zhao, Y.; Dan, N.; Pan, Y.J.; Nitin, N.; Tikekar, R.V. Enhancing the barrier properties of colloidosomes using silica nanoparticle aggregates. *J. Food Eng.* 2013, 421-425.



AARON FAFARMAN Assistant Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Physical Chemistry, Stanford University, 2010 BS, Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley, 2000

#### **Selected Awards**

Annual Prize in Physical Chemistry, Stanford University, 2010 Linus Pauling Chemistry Teaching Award, Stanford University, 2010

#### **Research Interests**

Photovoltaic energy conversion Solution-based synthesis of semiconductor thin films Colloidal nanocrystals Electromodulation and photomodulation spectroscopy

#### **Selected Publications**

Kim, D. K.; Fafarman, A.T.; Diroll, B.T.; Chan, S.H.\*; Gordon, T.R.; Murray, C.B.; Kagan, C.R. Solution-based stoichiometric control over carrier statistics in nanocrystalline CdSe devices. *ACS Nano* 2013, 8760–8770.

Fafarman, A.T.; Hong, S.-H.; Caglayan, H.; Ye, X.; Diroll, B.T.; Paik, T.; Engheta, N.; Murray, C.B.; Kagan, C.R. Chemically tailored dielectric-to-metal transition for the design of metamaterials from nanoimprinted colloidal nanocrystals. *Nano Lett.* 2013, 13, 350–357.

Fafarman, A.T.; et al. Thiocyanate- capped nanocrystal colloids: vibrational reporter of surface chemistry and solution- based route to enhanced coupling in nanocrystal solids. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2011, 133, 15753–15761.

### **FACULTY PROFILES**



VIBHA KALRA Assistant Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, Cornell University, 2009 BS, Chemical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Delhi, India, 2004

#### **Selected Awards**

ONR Summer Faculty Fellowship Award, 2013
NSF CAREER Award, 2012
Faculty Career Development Award, Drexel University, 2011
Austin Hooey Research Excellence Award, Cornell University, 2009

#### **Research Interests**

Electrodes for energy storage and conversion Supercapacitors, Li-S/O<sub>2</sub> batteries, fuel cells, flow batteries Electrospinning of nanofibers Molecular dynamics simulations

#### **Selected Publications**

Tran, C.; Kalra, V. Fabrication of porous carbon nanofibers with adjustable pore sizes as electrodes for supercapacitors. *J Power Sources* 2013, 235, 289.

Tran, C.; Kalra, V. Molecular dynamics study on effect of elongational flow on morphology of immiscible mixtures. *J. Chem. Phys.* 2014, 140, 134902.

Mayrhuber, I.; Dennison, C.R.; Kalra, V.; Kumbur, E.C. Laser-perforated carbon paper electrodes for improved mass-transport in high power density vanadium redox flow batteries. *J. Power Sources* 2014, DOI: 10.1016/j.jpowsour.2014.03.007.



**KENNETH LAU**Associate Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2000 BEng(Chem), National University of Singapore, 1995

#### **Selected Awards**

Sabbatical Leave Award, 2013 (HKUST) NSF CAREER Award, 2008 ACS PRF New Investigator Award, 2008

#### **Research Interests**

Polymer thin films and devices Energy capture (solar cells) Energy storage (supercapacitors, batteries) Surface engineering (superhydrophobicity, superhydrophilicity)

#### **Selected Publications**

Nejati, S.; Minford, T.E.; Smolin, Y.Y.; Lau, K.K.S. Enhanced charge storage of ultrathin polythiophene films within porous nanostructures. *ACS Nano* 2014, 8, 5413–5422.

Bose, R.K.; Nejati, S.; Stufflet, D.R.; Lau, K.K.S. Graft polymerization of anti-fouling PEO surfaces by liquid-free initiated chemical vapor deposition. *Macromolecules* 2012, 45, 6915-6922

Nejati, S.; Lau, K.K.S. Pore filling of nanostructured electrodes in dye sensitized solar cells by initiated chemical vapor deposition. *Nano Letters* 2011, 11, 419-423.



RAJ MUTHARASAN Frank A. Fletcher Professor

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, Drexel University, 1973 MS, Chemical Engineering, Drexel University, 1971 BS, Chemical Engineering, IIT (Madras, India), 1969

#### **Selected Awards**

Fellow of The American Association for the Advancement of Science, 2011
Fellow of the American institute for Medical and Biological Engineering, 2006
Fellow of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers, 2002
Editorial board of Applied Biochemistry and Biotechnology

#### **Research Interests**

Cantilever sensors for biological detection
Modeling of resonance
Dynamics of fluid-solid interactions
Mechanics and related phenomena in biological binding and interaction

#### **Selected Publications**

Johnson, B.; Mutharasan, R. A cantilever biosensor-based assay for toxin-producing cyanobacteria microcystis aeruginosa using 16S rRNA. *Envir Sci Tech* 2013, 47 (21), 12333–12341.

Johnson, B.N.; Mutharasan, R. Electrochemical piezoelectric-excited millimeter-sized cantilever (ePEMC) for simultaneous dual transduction biosensing. *Analyst* 2013, 138 (21), 6365 - 6371

Sharma, H.; Mutharasan R. hlyA gene-based sensitive detection of *Listeria monocytogenes* using a novel cantilever sensor. *Anal. Chem.* 2013, 85(6), 3222-3228.



GIUSEPPE
PALMESE
Professor and
Department Head

#### **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, University of Delaware, 1992 BS, Chemical Engineering, Princeton University, 1986

#### **Selected Awards**

Army Materials Center for Excellence, 2006-2014 TTCP Technical Program Achievement Award, 2007 SERDP Best Project Award, 2005

#### **Research Interests**

Thermosetting polymers and biomaterials Composites and interfaces Processing-structure-property relationships

#### **Selected Publications**

Sharifi, M; Jang, C.W.; Abrams, C.F.; Palmese, G.R. Toughened epoxy polymers via rearrangement of network topology. *J. Mater. Chem.* 2014, DOI: 10.1039/C4TA03051F.

Hu F.; La Scala J.J.; Sadler J.M.; Palmese G.R. Synthesis and characterization of thermosetting furan-based epoxy systems, *Macromolecules* 2014, 47, 3332-3342.

Peterson, A.M.; Jensen, R.E.; Palmese, G.R. Kinetic considerations for strength recovery at the fiber—matrix interface based on the Diels—Alder Reaction. *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* 2013, 5(3), 815-821.



**JOSHUA SNYDER**Assistant Professor

#### **Degrees**

B.S. Chemical Engineering, Drexel University, 2006 M.S. Chemical Engineering, Drexel University, 2006 Ph.D. Chemical Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, 2012

#### **Selected Awards**

Director's Postdoctoral Fellowship Award, Argonne National Lab, 2012 Poster Award: 1st Place, ECS Meeting, 2008 Poster Award: 2nd Place Materials Science Division, AIChE Meeting, 2007 Undergraduate Student Research Award, Drexel University, 2006

#### Research Interests

Electrocatalysis (energy conversion/storage)
Heterogeneous catalysis
Corrosion (dealloying, nanoporous metals)
Colloidal synthesis
Interfacial electrochemical phenomena in nanostructured materials

#### **Selected Publications**

Snyder, J.; Livi, K.; Erlebacher, J. Oxygen reduction reaction performance of [MTBD][beti]-encapsulated nanoporous NiPt alloy nanoparticles. *Advanced Functional Materials* 2013, 23, 5494-5501.

Snyder, J.; McCue, I.; Livi, K.; Erlebacher, J. Structure/Processing/Properties relationships in nanoporous nanoparticles as applied to catalysis of the cathodic oxygen reduction reaction. *Journal of the American Chemical Society* 2012, 134, 8633-8645.

Snyder, J.; Fujita, T.; Chen, M.W.; Erlebacher, J. Oxygen reduction in nanoporous metal/ionic liquid composite electrocatalysts. *Nature Materials* 2010, 9, 904-907.



MASOUD SOROUSH Professor

#### Degrees

Ph.D, Chemical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1992 MSE, Electrical Engineering: Systems, University of Michigan, 1991 MSE, Chemical Engineering, University of Michigan, 1988 BS, Chemical Engineering, Abadan Institute of Technology, Iran, 1985

#### **Selected Awards**

Faculty Achievement Award for Excellence in Teaching, Drexel University, 1999 O. Hugo Schuck Best Paper Award, AACC, 1999 NSF Faculty Early CAREER Award, 1997

#### Research Interests

Polymerization reaction engineering Process systems engineering Solar cells, fuel cells and power storage systems Probabilistic risk assessment and mitigation

#### **Selected Publications**

Mohseni Ahooyi, T.; Arbogast, J.E.; Oktem, U.; Seider, W.D.; Soroush, M. Maximum-likelihood maximum-entropy estimation of multivariate probability density functions. *AIChE Journal* 2014, 60(3), 1013(1026).

Liu, S.; Srinivasan, S.; Grady, M.C.; Soroush, M.; Rappe, A.M. Backbiting and b-scission reactions in free-radical polymerization of methyl acrylate. *Int. J. of Quantum Chemistry* 2014, 114(5), 345-360.

Bavarian, M.; Najati, S.; Lee, D.; Lau, K.K.H.; Soroush, M. Theoretical and experimental study of a dye sensitized solar cell. *Industrial & Eng. Chem. Research* 2014, 53(13), 5234-5247.

### **FACULTY PROFILES**



#### **Degrees**

Ph. D. Chemical Engineering, University of California, Berkeley, 2012 B.S. Chemical Engineering, Carnegie Mellon University, 2007

#### **Selected Awards**

Electrochemical Society Daniel Cubiciotti Student Award, 2011 NSF East Asia Pacific Summer Institute Fellowship, 2011

#### **Research Interests**

Electrochemistry (batteries, fuel cells, electrolyzers) Catalysis and surface science

National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship, 2007-2010

### **Selected Publications**

Tang, M.; Hahn, C.; Klobuchar, A.; Ng, J.W. D.; Wellendorff, J.; Bligaard, T.; Jaramillo, T.F. Nickel-silver alloy electrocatalysts for hydrogen evolution and oxidation in alkaline electrolyte. Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 2014, 16, 19250.

Tang, M.; Newman, J. Electrochemical characterization of SEI-type passivating films using redox shuttles. J. Electrochem. Soc. 2011, 158 (5), A530-A536.

Tang, M.; Albertus, P.; Newman, J. Two-dimensional modeling of lithium deposition during cell charging. J. Electrochem. Soc. 2009, 156 (5), A390-A399.



# **Degrees**

PhD, Chemical Engineering, University of Delaware, 1999 MChE, Chemical Engineering, University of Delaware, 1996 BS, Chemical Engineering, Virginia Tech, 1991

#### **Selected Awards**

Cooperative Education Faculty of the Year, 2012 Alexander von Humboldt Research Fellow, 2006 NSF CAREER Award, 2004 Whitaker Foundation Biomedical Engineering Research Grant, 2001

#### **Research Interests**

Associate Professor

**STEVEN** 

WRENN

Ultrasound-triggered drug delivery Biological colloids and membranes Atherosclerosis and gallstone pathogenesis

#### **Selected Publications**

Nguyen, A.; Wrenn, S. Acoustically active liposome-nanobubble complexes for enhanced ultrasonic imaging and ultrasound-triggered drug delivery. WIRES Nanomedicine and Nanobiotechnology 2014, 6,316 - 325.

Dicker, S.; Mleczko, M.; Siepmann, M.; Wallace, N.; Youhan S.; Bawiec, C.; Schmitz, G.; Lewin, P.; Wrenn, S. Influence of shell composition on the resonance frequency of microbubble contrast agents. *Ultrasound* in Medicine and Biology 2013, 39(7), 1292 - 1302.

Wrenn, S.; Dicker, S.; Small, E.; Dan, N.; Mleczko, M.; Schmitz, G.; Lewin, P. Bursting bubbles and bilayers. Theranostics 2012, 2(12), 1140 - 1159.

### **DREXEL UNIVERSITY**

Philadelphia financier and philanthropist Anthony J. Drexel, mentor of J.P. Morgan, founded Drexel University in 1891. Today, Drexel University is a toptier comprehensive research university ranked in the top 100 of American's Best National Universitites by US News and World Report. Recently, Drexel has been acknowledged for the most promising and innovative changes in academics, faculty, students, campus, and facilities, in the nation. Drexel is widely recognized for its focus on experimential learning through its cooperative education program, technology and translational research. Drexel University enrolls more than 22,000 students, is the nation's 14th largest private university, and has the largest private college of engineering in the nation.

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION:**

For more information about the graduate program in Chemical Engineering at Drexel University, contact us at: www.drexel.edu/cbe/contact/contact-us/

#### **ADMISSIONS INFORMATION:**

Graduate Admissions: www.drexel.edu/grad/

Apply online:

www.drexel.edu/grad/apply/online-app/

## DREXEL'S ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

Acceptance to graduate study requires:

A-four-year bachelor's degree from an accredited institution in the United States or an equivalent international institution.

A minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B) for the last two years of undergraduate work. The average for any graduate work must be at least 3.0.

Applicants for post-master's status must show potential for further study by having maintained at least a 3.0 average in their master's level studies.

The admission committee evaluates all credentials submitted by applicants to determine a strudent's ability and potential to contribute to his/her program of study and to the University community as a whole.



Drexel University is located in the heart of Philadelphia, the 6th largest city in the United States. Philadelphia is vibrant city that has the second-largest student concentration on the East Coast with over 420,000 college and university students enrolled in the greater metropolitan area. Philadelphia is a culturally rich city boasting some of the country's best museums, restaurants, orchestra, sports teams, tourist attractions, parks, hospitals, and cultural events.